



il



s



in



it



er



ion



es



ed



im



ing

Doubling Rule



✓ 1 vowel **a e i o u**

✓ 1 ending consonant

✓ **bb pp tt gg dd**



Change **Y** → **i** ?

+ suffix



fly + es = flies
copy + ed = copied

+ing or
vowel has y



flying
stays



Drop the ~~e~~

1

word ends with
silent e

2

+ vowel suffix

give~~e~~

+ing

= giving



act



quest



donate



vacate



collect



infect



express



permit



admit



adornate



durate



formate



SPEDNSW

limitate



SPEDNSW

tradiit



SPEDNSW

propport



SPEDNSW

fract



SPEDNSW

funct



SPEDNSW

capt



sign



as



de



re



al



ed



ing



ate



i



ion



ure



post



fy



s

ss

~~st~~

s

~~se~~